Structural and security glazing interlayers

# Bulletin

Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro: Next-generation high stiffness PVB film







For high-performance and demanding structural glazing projects, architects, designers and engineers have, over recent years, only had access to a limited choice of interlayers. But the introduction of Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro offers a new alternative, with improved structural properties enabling more design freedom in structural glazing applications. No other PVB interlayer can offer this level of performance.

GLASS PANELS HAVE GONE FAR beyond their original architectural scope of light transmittance and aesthetics. Thanks to advances in chemistry, physics and testing of interlayer formulations, glass is seeing almost exponential growth in its deployment in a structural capacity, unleashing significant functional and aesthetic design freedoms for architects and building owners.

By amplifying and optimizing the coupling effect, newer interlayers increase the strength and load-bearing capabilities of glass laminates, compared to plain glass of the same thickness. Indeed, laminated panels can often be fabricated both thinner and lighter compared to their plan-glass equivalents.

However, for more demanding applications, the choice of interlayers has been restrictive, with very few offering the higher performance and safety levels required – in relation to their stiffness and post-breakage performance – for overhead applications.

New Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro offers the best structural capacity of any PVB interlayer.

Kuraray brings together many impressive performance parameters, which, in combination, place it in a perfect position within the product portfolio. Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro offers the many performance advantages over current commercially available structural PVB interlayers.

STABILITY 1. **Improved stiffness** for better glass coupling effect 3. Higher stiffness relates to higher performance Better edge-stability in load-bearing applications 5. Improved edge stability. Ideal for open edge **Greater sustainability** application. Stiffer interlayers mean thinner & lighter glass can 2. be used in combination with fewer/smaller fixtures. **Improved strength** 4. for good post-glass-breakage performance More neutral color appearance for best fit Should the glass break, it is SUSTAINwith low iron glass essential that the interlayer **ABILITY** continues to offer high Interlayer color is of particular strength and resistance to importance, as glazed facades deflection, even under load. and structures can define the look of a building. Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro is more neutrally colored and perfectly complements low-iron glass **CLARITY** 

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# Physical properties

# Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro\*

Туре	Adhesion	Film thickness [mm] [mil]		Color	Light trans- mittance*1 [%]	UV trans- mittance*1 [%]	Solar absorp- tion*1 [%]	
Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro	high	0.76	30	Clear	88	< 1	20	

TAB1 • \*LSG with 2 x 4 mm Floatglass according EN 410/ISO 9050 \*1 Values calculated using Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory Optics5 and Windows5 software.

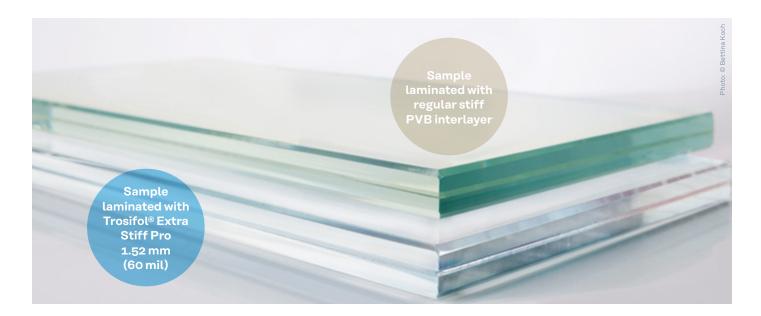
Not all products are available in all regions.

Property	Test method	Unit	Result
Density	DIN EN ISO 1183-1	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.08
Refractive index	DIN EN ISO 489	-	1.488
Thermal conductivity	DIN EN 993-15	W/mK	0.22
Thermal expansion coefficient	ISO 11359-2	1/K	1.2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
Specific heat capacity		J/g K	1.6
Surface resistivity	DIN 53482	$\overline{\Omega}$	> 10 <sup>12</sup>
Tensile strength	ISO 527-3	MPa (kpsi)	> 32
Elongation at break	ISO 527-3	%	> 170
Tg	DMA, 3K/min, 1 Hz	°C	50

TAB 2 🧿

# **COMPARISON IN CLARITY**

Superior clarity and neutral color in combination with low iron glass



# Structural comparison

# EN 16613 HUMAN LINE LOAD CASE / NO CROWD LOAD

# Dimension of the glazing panel: 1500 mm (w) x 1100 mm (h)

- Supported at the bottom edge in a glazing profile / cantilevered
- Vertical position / 90°

#### Laminate construction:

• 2 x 8 mm fully tempered glass + 1.52 mm interlayer

# Line load of 1.50 KN/m at 30 °C for 30 seconds duration

# Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro

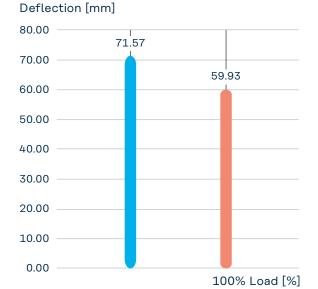
Туре	E(t)-Modulus [MPa]	Deflection [mm]	Comment		
Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro		10	super - very stiff		
Competitor Stiff PVB	7.1	15.1	good		
Standard PVB	1.2	22	weak		

TAB3 O



The line load of 1.5 KN/m was applied at the top edge of cantilevered glass balustrade (1.1 x 1.5 mts.) to record the maximum deflection value at the top edge. The test was performed on 17.52 mm thick fully tempered (FT) laminated glass (8 mm FT + 1.52 interlayer + 8 mm FT) made with two interlayer types i.e. Trosifol® ES Pro & competitive product. Total six laminated glass specimens, three for each type of interlayer were tested. All specimens were conditioned at 30°C for 24 hrs. before the start of the test. The graph below shows the average deflection value at the top edge for three specimens for each sample type. The superior structural strength and stiffness of our Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro is reflected by the lower deflection than of the competitive product.

# Deflection of Trosifol® ES Pro



 Competitive product Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro

# Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro – Shear Relaxation Modulus G(t)/MPa

Load duration													
1 sec	3 sec	5 sec	10 sec	30 sec	1 min	5 min	10 min	30 min	1 hour	6 hours	12 hours	1 day	2 days
420	390	370	350	320	300	250	220	180	160	92	70	52	35
340	310	290	270	230	205	150	120	83	63	23	14	7.5	4.3
250	210	190	160	120	95	49	32	16	8.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.95
120	82	67	49	25	16	4.1	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.65
39	19	13	7.1	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.88	0.75	0.70	0.61	0.59	0.55	0.52
10	4.1	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.85	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.57	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.37
0.93	0.78	0.74	0.70	0.64	0.61	0.54	0.50	0.44	0.40	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.13
0.66	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.35	0.30	0.22	0.18				
0.55	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.35	0.30	0.18	0.14						
	1 sec 420 340 250 120 39 10 0.93 0.66	1 3 sec sec 420 390 340 310 250 210 120 82 39 19 10 4.1 0.93 0.78 0.66 0.60	1     3     5       sec     sec     sec       420     390     370       340     310     290       250     210     190       120     82     67       39     19     13       10     4.1     2.7       0.93     0.78     0.74       0.66     0.60     0.58	1     3     5     10       sec     sec     sec       420     390     370     350       340     310     290     270       250     210     190     160       120     82     67     49       39     19     13     7.1       10     4.1     2.7     1.6       0.93     0.78     0.74     0.70       0.66     0.60     0.58     0.55	1     3     5     10     30       sec     sec     sec     sec     sec       420     390     370     350     320       340     310     290     270     230       250     210     190     160     120       120     82     67     49     25       39     19     13     7.1     3.0       10     4.1     2.7     1.6     1.1       0.93     0.78     0.74     0.70     0.64       0.66     0.60     0.58     0.55     0.49	1     3     5     10     30     1       420     390     370     350     320     300       340     310     290     270     230     205       250     210     190     160     120     95       120     82     67     49     25     16       39     19     13     7.1     3.0     1.9       10     4.1     2.7     1.6     1.1     0.85       0.93     0.78     0.74     0.70     0.64     0.61       0.66     0.60     0.58     0.55     0.49     0.45	1     3     5     10     30     1     5       420     390     370     350     320     300     250       340     310     290     270     230     205     150       250     210     190     160     120     95     49       120     82     67     49     25     16     4.1       39     19     13     7.1     3.0     1.9     1.0       10     4.1     2.7     1.6     1.1     0.85     0.69       0.93     0.78     0.74     0.70     0.64     0.61     0.54       0.66     0.60     0.58  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        3         5         10         30         1         5         10         30         1         6         12         1           420         390         370         350         320         300         250         220         180         160         92         70         52           340         310         290         270         230         205         150         120         83         63         23         14         7.5           250         210         190         160         120         95         49         32         16         8.7         2.1         1.5         1.1           120         82         67         49         25         16         4.1         2.4         1.3         1.0         0.78         0.73         0.69           39         19         13         7.1         3.0         1.9         1.0         0.88         0.75         0.70         0.61         0.59         0.55           10         4.1         2.7         1.6         1.1         0.85         0.69         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0.69           39         19         13         7.1         3.0         1.9         1.0         0.88         0.75         0.70         0.61         0.59         0.55           10         4.1         2.7         1.6         1.1         0.85         0.69         0.66         0.60         0.57         0.47         0.44         0.41           0.9

# Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro – Young Relaxation Modulus E(t)/MPa

Temperature	Load duration													
	1 sec	3 sec	5 sec	10 sec	30 sec	1 min	5 min	10 min	30 min	1 hour	6 hours	12 hours	1 day	2 days
10°C (50°F)	1240	1150	1090	1030	940	880	740	650	530	470	270	210	150	100
20°C (68°F)	1000	910	850	800	680	600	440	350	240	185	68	41	22	13
25°C (77°F)	740	620	560	470	350	280	140	94	47	26	6.2	4.4	3.2	2.8
30°C (86°F)	350	240	200	140	74	47	12	7.1	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
35°C (95°F)	120	56	38	21	8.8	5.6	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
40°C (104°F)	29	12	7.9	4.7	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
50°C (122°F)	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.79	0.65	0.53	0.38
60°C (140°F)	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.88	0.65	0.53				
70°C (158°F)	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.88	0.53	0.41						

5 days	1 week	3 weeks	1 month	1 year	10 years	50 years
20	15	5.9	4.7	1.1	0.74	0.65
2.2	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.71	0.60	0.52
0.82	0.79	0.70	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.34
0.61	0.60	0.54	0.53	0.38	0.22	0.12
0.47	0.46	0.39	0.37	0.19		
0.32	0.30	0.23	0.21			
			·			

TAB 4 • G(t) data were determined by Dynamic Mechanical-Analysis in accordance to EN ISO 6721 within the linear range of deformation. G(t) data were experimentally verified by 4-Point-Bend-Tests on laminated glass following prEN 16613 at third party labs for selected time-load combinations.

5 days	1 week	3 weeks	1 month	1 year	10 years	50 years
59	44	17	14	3.2	2.2	1.9
6.5	5.3	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.5
2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.65	0.35
1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.56		
0.94	0.88	0.68	0.62			

TAB 5 ● E(t) was calculated according E(t) = 2 x G(t) x (1+v) for isotropic materials with v = 0.47. The Poisson ratio v was measured in accordance to EN ISO 527 (23°C, 30% rel. H.).

Up to 100% higher stiffness of Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro vs. competitive stiff PVB

# POST GLASS BREAKAGE COMPARISON **TESTING VS. EXISTING PVB GRADE**

#### **TEST SETUP**

# Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro

#### Panel Dimension (L x W):

1100 x 360 mm – both glazed elements broken

# Laminate construction:

2 x 6 mm FT-Glass laminated with 1.52 mm interlayer

### Test rig:

800 mm between lower panel support beams and 200 mm between upper load-support beams

Test load: 100 N

**Deflection** [time]

0 seconds

Other stiff PVB control sample

1 minute





5 minutes



7.5 minutes

1.5 hours



N/A - Panel failed @ 7.5 minutes



Trosifol® Extra Stiff Pro







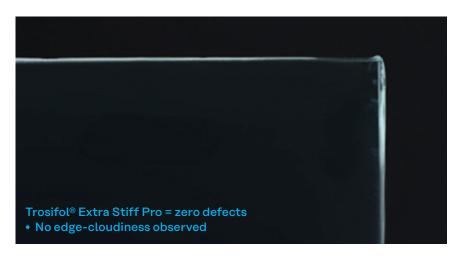


TAB6 €

# **EDGE STABILITY COMPARISON**

# Laminated glass edge stability

**Results after Saltwater Spray Testing** 5000 h acc. ASTM B117-11





Superior edge stability with zero defects after 5000 h long term exposure

# Contact















# **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION**

on products from Kuraray, please visit www.kuraray.com.

You can find further information on our Trosifol® and SentryGlas® products at www.trosifol.com.

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